

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	X	0	4H	a)11-14 bal.,no 4D b)15+, nat. c)18+, any distr.	1D a)<8PC b)7-9, 5-4 minors c)7-11 6+ minor 2H 9-11 unbal. 5-4 minors 2S 11+ bal., no 4 major 2NT 11-12 bal. no 4 major	1C-1D-1NT strong forcing, 2D/H/S strong 5+ 1C-1M-2D strong asking, 1C-2H-2S relay 1C-1M-1S(NT)-2C puppet to 2D sign-off 5+D or any invite, 1C-1M-1S(NT)-2D artificial GF	
1♦		4	4H	11-18, possible 5C-4D	2D F1 4+D, 3D weak, 2(3)M preemptive, 2NT 11-12 bal. no 4 major	1D-2C-2D waiting, 1D-1M-1S(NT)-2C puppet to 2D sign-off 4+D or any invit, 1D-1M-1S(NT)-2D artificial GF	
1♥		5	4D	11-18	1NTunpassed F1 a)3H,3-7 or 10-12PC b)standard 2C/D GF, 2NT inv+ with 4+H, 3S minisplinter 3NT, 4C/D splinters	1H-1S-1NT-2C puppet to 2D sign-off 5+D or any invite, 1H-1S-1NT-2D artificial GF 1H-1NT-2C F1 nat. or 15+artificial	2C drury
1♠		5	4H	11-18	1NTunpassed F1 a)3S,3-7 or 10-12PC b)standard 2C/D/H GF, 2NT inv+ with 4+S 3NT minisplinter, 4C/D/H splinters	1S-1NT-2C F1 nat. or 15+artificial	2C drury
INT			4H	14+ - 18-, 6 minor or 5 major possible	2C stayman (may not have 4M), 2D/H/S/NT, 4D/H transfers, 3C asking for 5 major, 3H/S singletons		
2♣		5	4H	10-14, 5C-4M or 6+C	2D 8+PC asking, 2H/S 5+ NF, 2NT puppet to 2NT a)weak with 3+C b) strong two-suiter without clubs c) bal. slam invitation		
2♦	X	0	4D	6-10, 6+ major	2(3)H/S pass or correct, 2NT strong relay, 4C bid under your suit, 4D-bid your suit, 3C/D NF	2D-2NT-3C good opening, 3D/S transfers with weak opening	
2♥		5	4D	6-10, 5+H & 5+(4)another	2S pass or correct, 2NT asking, 3C/D nat NF		
2♠		5	3D	6-10, 5+S & 5+(4) minor	2NT asking, 3C/D nat NF, 3H nat invit		
2NT	X		-	6-10, 5+ - 5+ minors	3H asking for singleton		
3♣		6	-	pre-emptive	natural, forcing		
3♦		6	-	pre-emptive	natural, forcing		
3♥		6	-	pre-emptive	natural, forcing		
3♠		6	-	pre-emptive	natural, forcing		
3NT	X		-	gambling	4D asking for singleton		
4♣		7	-	preemptive	natural		
4♦		7	-	preemptive	natural	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4♥		7	-	preemptive	cue-bids	Blackwood (RKB), 1-4, 0-3, 2	
4♠		7	-	preemptive	cue-bids	cue-bids	
4NT	X		-	both minors		exclusive Blackwood	
5X		7	-	preemptive			